

## Sentence Elements:

Subject (S), Verb (V), Complement (C), Object (O), and Adverbial (A) :

Identify sentence elements in the following sentence:

They make him the chairman every year.

A: They (S) make (V) him (O) the chairman (C) every year (A).

## Categories of transitive verbs ) انواع

1. **Mono-transitive:** it takes one object Ex: He wrote a letter She saw a Lion
2. **Di-transitive:** it takes two objects (direct and indirect) Ex: He gave her a book.
3. **Complex transitive:** it takes an object complement Ex: They made him the chairman The president declared the meeting open.

## Compliments can be:

Subjective: The girl is a student at a large university

Or Objective: They made him the chairman.

## 2.12 Parts of speech

### Parts of speech

**a- Noun-** John, room, answer, play

**Adjective-** happy, steady, new, large, round

**Adverb-** steadily, completely, really, very, then

**Verb-** search, grow, play, be, have, do

**b- Article-**the, a(n) †

**Demonstrative-**that, this, these

**Pronoun-** he, they, anybody, one, which

**Preposition-** of, at, in, without, in spite of

**Conjunction-** and, that, when, although

**Interjection-** oh, ah, ugh, phew

**Determiner-** few, many, a, the, this, all

**Modal (auxiliary) verb-** be, have, will, may, might, can, could